## III B.Tech II Semester(R07) Regular & Supplementary Examinations, April/May 2011 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (Computer Science & Systems Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*

- (a) Define the following:

   (i) Initial state (ii) successor function
   (iii) State space (iv) goal test (v) path cost
  - (b) Draw the schematic diagram of a model based reflex agent and its operation.
- 2. (a) Explain the greedy best first search method.
  - (b) Compare the performance of the depth. First search with the breadth first search.
- 3. (a) What is constraint satisfaction problem? Explain with relevant example.
  - (b) Explain the hill climbing method.
- 4. Explain the alpha-beta pruning algorithm and compare it with min max algorithm.
- 5. (a) Explain the resolution procedure in propositional logic.
  - (b) What are the desirable properties of knowledge representation.
- 6. What is back ward chaining? Explain basic algorithm and describe how it is used in logic programming.
- 7. (a) Explain the partial-order planning with example.
  - (b) Explain heuristics for state space search.
- 8. Briefly explain the following learning methods
  - (a) Supervised learning
  - (b) Un supervised learning
  - (c) Reinforcement learning

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Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks  $\star \star \star \star \star$ 

- 1. (a) With a neat sketch explain the concept of an agent.
  - (b) Distinguish the following:
    - i. Discrete VS continuous
    - ii. Single agent VS multi agent

2. (a) Define Heuristic function? Explain Heuristic search technique with the help of an example.

- (b) Explain the greedy best first search method.
- 3. Explain the depth first search approach to non-monotonic reasoning with example.
- 4. (a) Explain the min max algorithm for a game.
  - (b) Explain the evaluation functions.
- 5. (a) Describe the wumpus world with PEAS representation.
  - (b) Explain the basis of resolution,
- 6. (a) What is unification? What is the most general unifier?
  - (b) What is resolution? Describe conjunctive normal form for first order logic.
- 7. Explain planning with state-grace search and also discuss forward states grace search, backward states grace search in detail.
- 8. Explain the following:
  - (a) Nearest-neighbor model
  - (b) Kernel model

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#### Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks \* \* \* \* \*

- 1. (a) Explain the components of a learning agent.
  - (b) Distinguish the following:
    - i. Fully observable VS partially observable
    - ii. Episodic VS sequential.
- 2. (a) In what kind of a problem space would be a depth-first search be better than a breadth first one.
  - (b) What is the need for heuristic functions and heuristic search? What problems does it address.
- 3. Discuss the following:
  - (a) Hill climbing.
  - (b) Constrained satisfaction.
- 4. (a) Show how alpha-beta pruning can make search faster.
  - (b) Explain the min max algorithm for a game.
- 5. (a) Explain the resolution inference rule.
  - (b) What is a knowledge based agent? What does it do?
- 6. Explain the following quantifiers with examples.
  - (a) Universal quantifier
  - (b) Existential quantifiers
  - (c) Nested quantifiers
- 7. (a) Explain the backward state search with example.
  - (b) Explain Heuristics for state space search.
- 8. Explain the following:
  - (a) Learning Bayesian networks.
  - (b) Learning hidden Markov models.

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Time: 3 hours

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks \* \* \* \* \*

1. (a) Define the following:

- i. agent
- ii. agent function
- iii. agent program
- iv. rationality
- v. autonomy
- vi. learning
- (b) Explain the components of a learning agent.
- 2. (a) When would best-first search be worse than simple breadth first search.
  - (b) Explain  $A^*$  search algorithm in detail.
- 3. (a) Explain simulated annealing in detail with the help of an example.
  - (b) Explain constrain satisfaction problem.
- 4. Explain playing of chess game using alpha-beta pruning algorithm.
- 5. (a) Briefly describe the different technique for knowledge representation.(b) Explain the resolution inference.
- 6. Explain the forward chaining and backward chaining algorithms. Compare their utility and applications.
- 7. Explain partial-order planning with example.
- 8. Explain briefly:
  - (a) Discrete models.
  - (b) Continuous models.

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Max Marks: 80

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